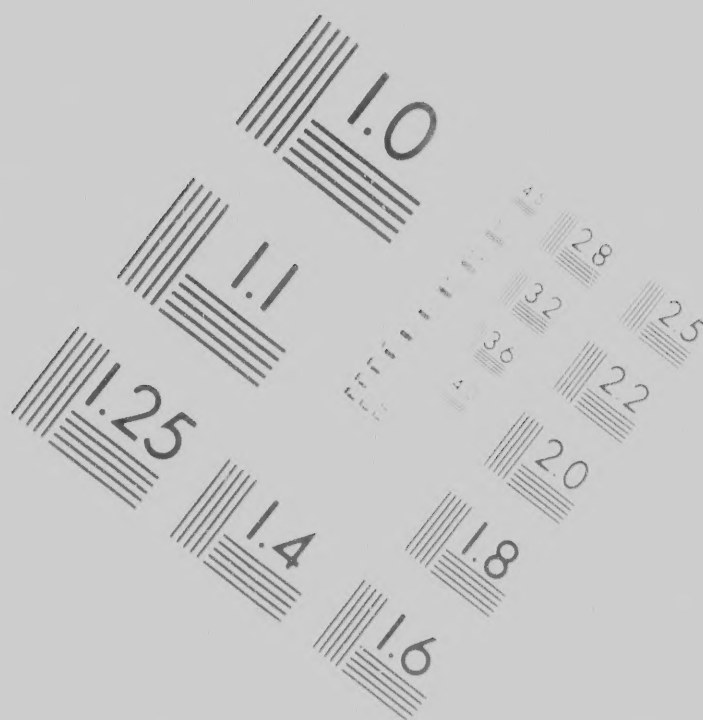


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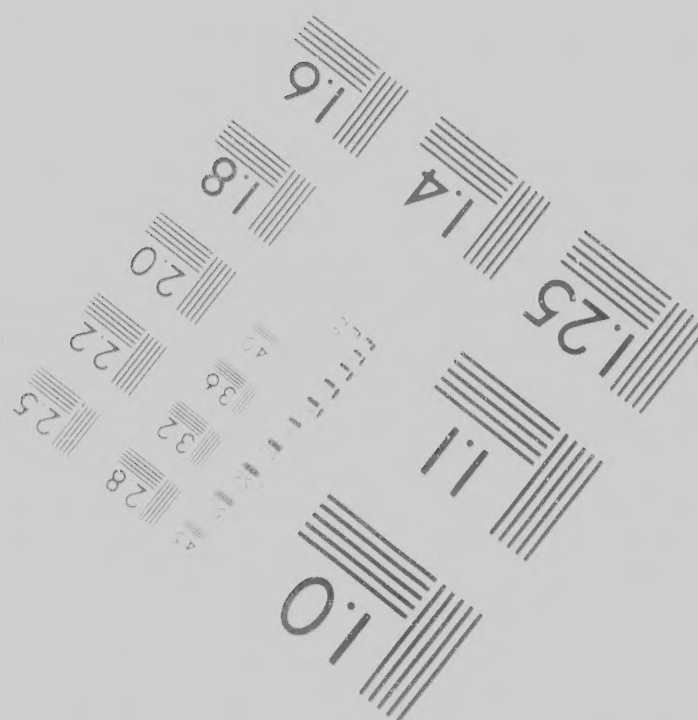
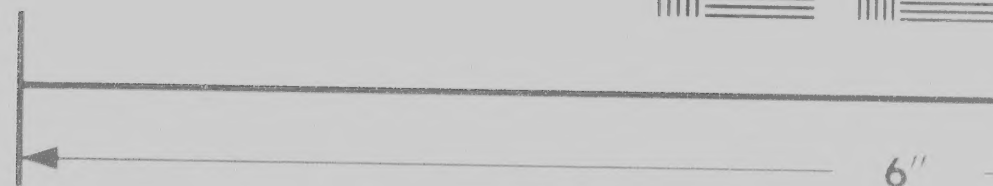
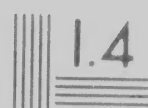
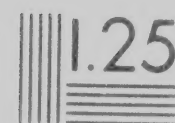
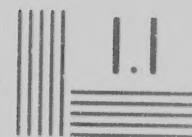
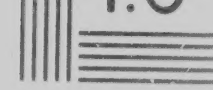
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*A Copy of a Letter from Quebeck in Canada, to a
Pr—M—r in France, dated October 11. 1747.*

GREAT SIR,

BEING resident for some Years past in this remote Part of the World, and my chief Employ being to visit the several Nations of *Indians*, in order to establish them in the *Catholic* Religion, which makes them loyal Subjects to his most christian majesty our royal master; and agreeable to your Instructions, great Sir, I have taken Pains to settle a Correspondence with some of our Friends among the Enemy, who have given me a large Account of the several Provinces, Cities, Towns, and Villages, along the Sea Coast, *from South-Carolina to New-foundland*! A particular Information would be incredible to you in *France*, that in one Century should spring out of a barren Wilderness, such a Number of fine large Cities, Towns, and Villages, peopled in so prodigious a Manner, as to amount to many 100,000 Inhabitants; and their Trade in Navigation is so surprizingly large, that will surmount your Belief, when I tell you, That their Shipping large and small, is so numerous, as to amount to several 1000 Sail, that they even cover the Seas, and carry on Trade to almost all Parts of the World; and by the best and most authentic accounts I have received, the Privateers fitted out of *North-America*, viz. *Boston, Nantucket-Island, New-York*, and the several Sea Port Towns, did us more Damage this War, by distressing our Trade, and taking our Treasures coming from our Sugar plantations, than all the *English* Men of War in the *American* Seas. The Privateers were so numerous, and of such Force, from 20 to 30 Guns, that would block up our Harbours, and take a Fleet of Ships at once, richly laden with Plantation Produce, besides Silver and Gold in Abundance. The Inhabitants of *North-America* have the Spirit and Blood of old *Oliver Cromwell*; they are of the Race of Puritans that fled into *New-England* in the Time of Persecution, and they maintain an invincible Hatred against the *Romish* Religion; and their Resolution and undaunted courage is such, that whatever they undertake by Sea or Land against us, they prosecute with such Violence, that we dread 1000 of them, more than 5000 hired Soldiers from *Old-England*: With that unparalleled Conquest of our *Cape-Breton*.

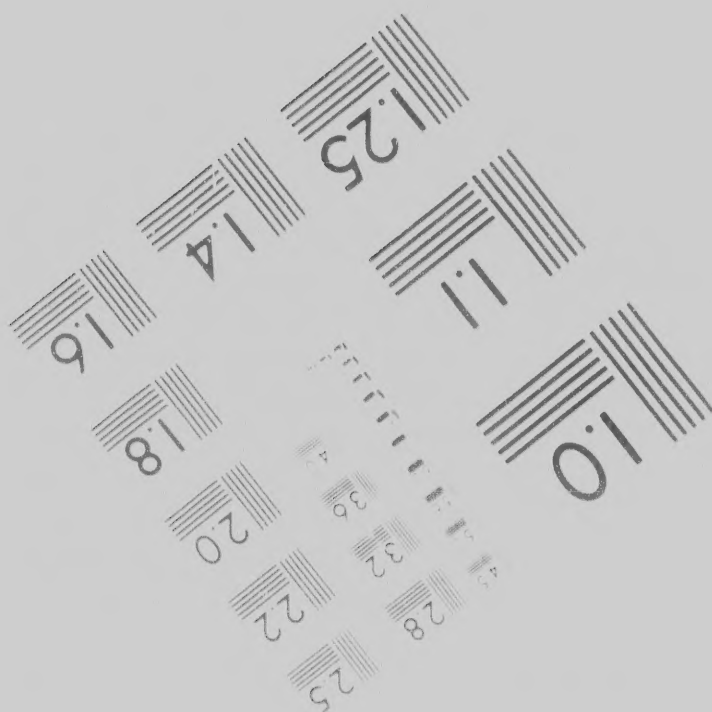


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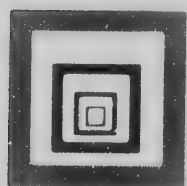
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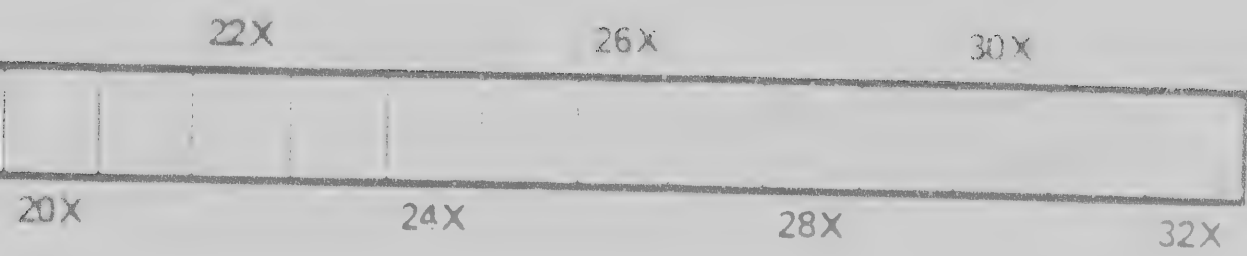
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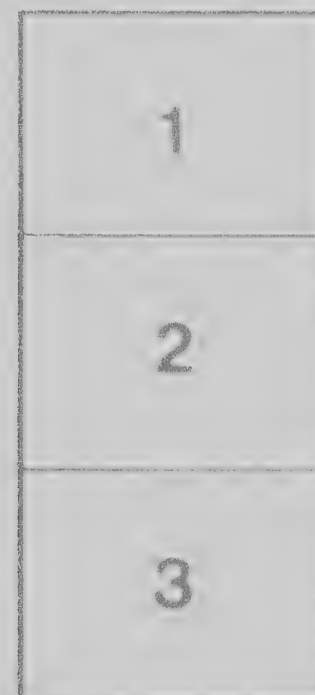
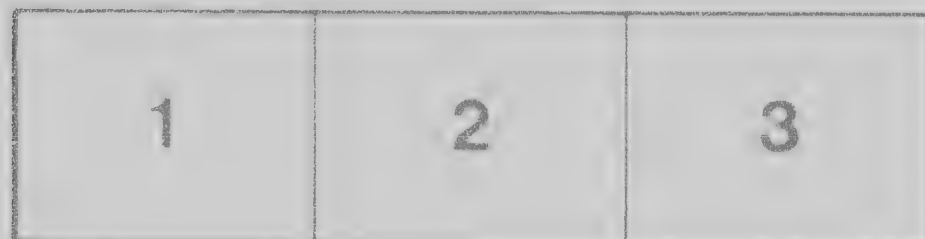


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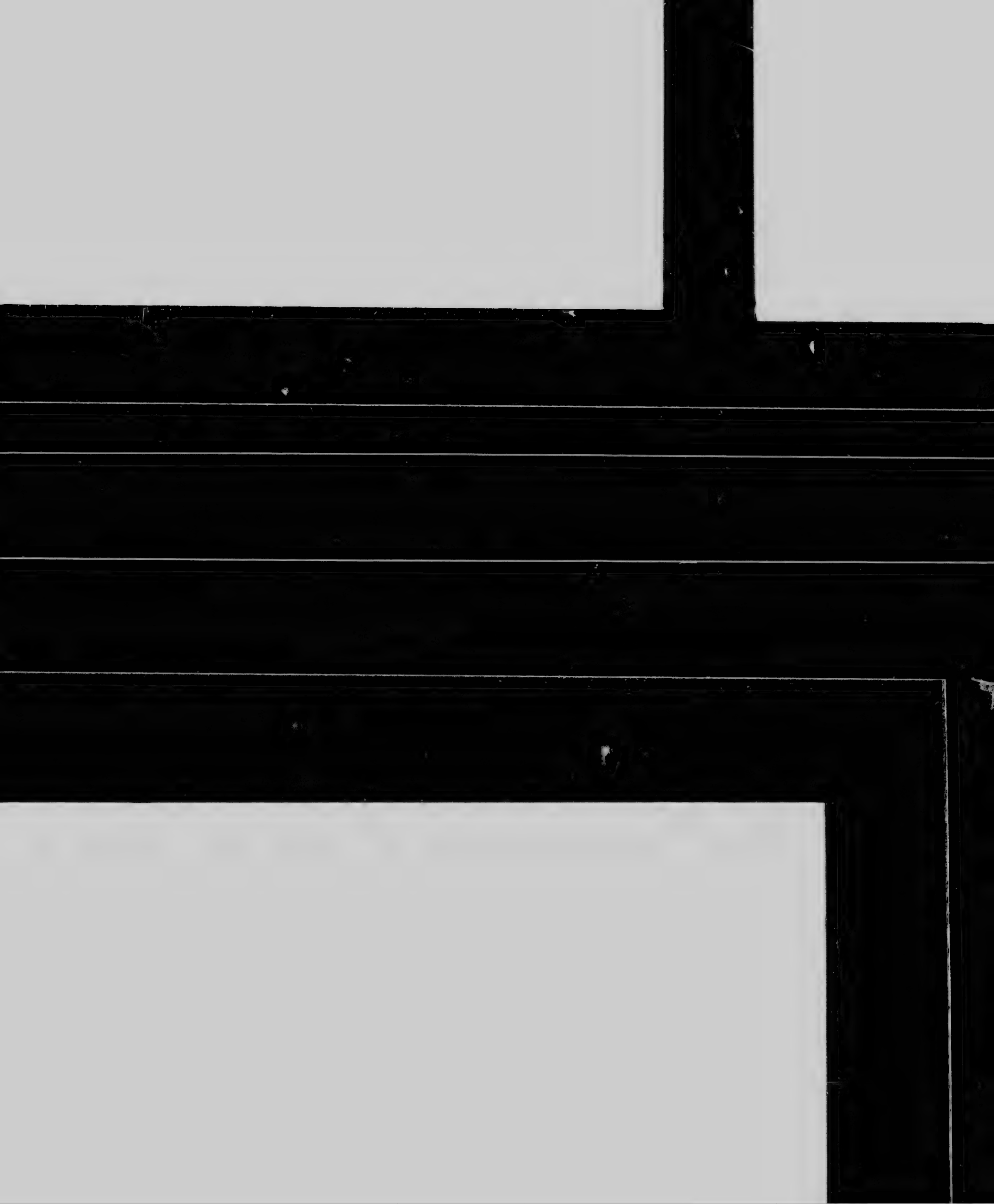


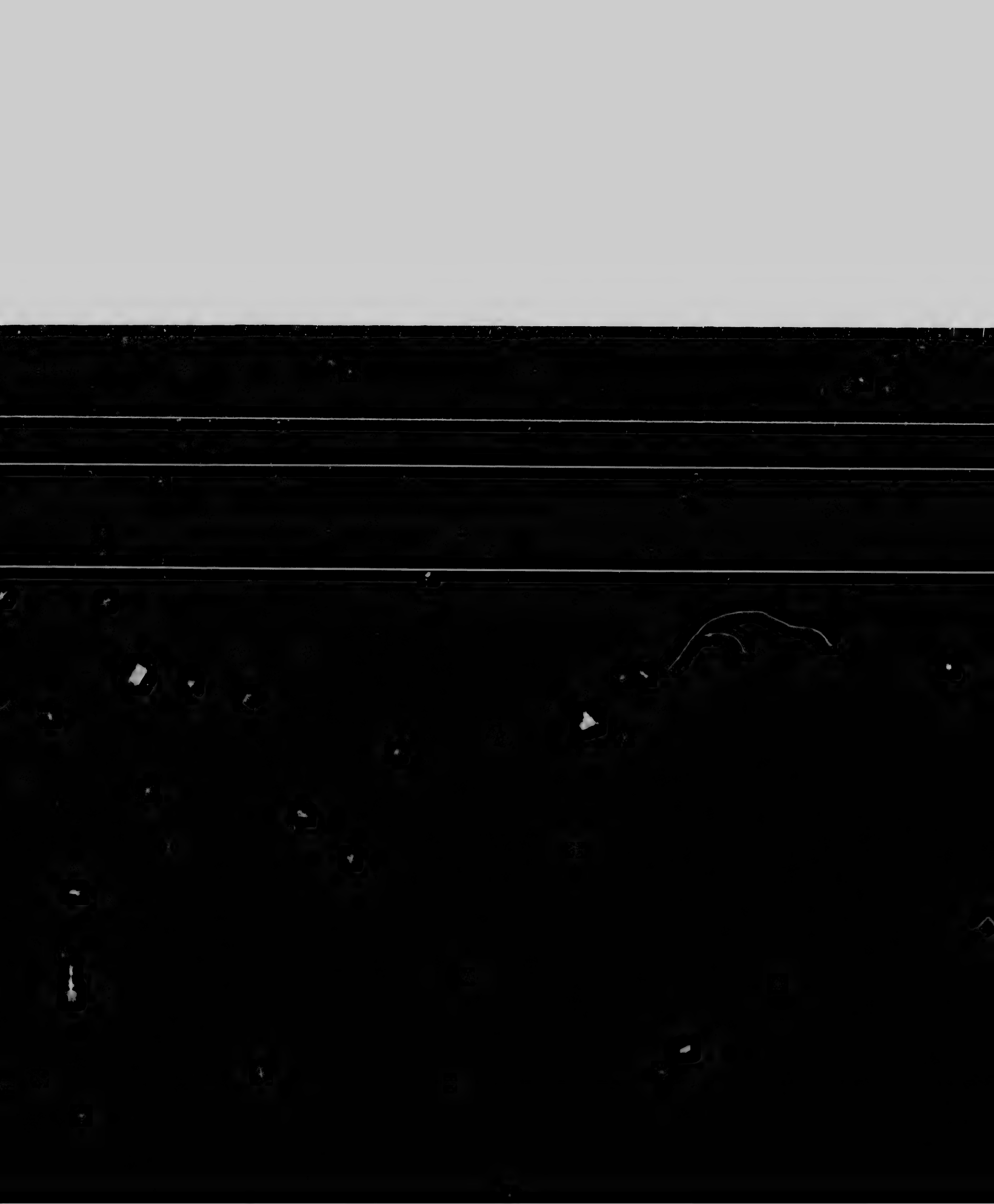
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...ldiers from *Old-England*. With that unparallel'd aspect of our *Cape-Breton*
...a Fortrels as we do not fear the *Walls*. ...-like, They said, *The*
...and Wonder of all the World)
...before them! Their
...are taught they shall not
...regard not. They seem to be like the *gallies* of *Old-England* will put 10,000
...light; and we believe in *Canada*, if 20,000 Troops had come from *Old-England*,
...ever would have taken that Fortrels; for you know, great Sir, such an Arma-
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our present Circumstances in *Canada*, and then the Reason *New-England* is
 ngly exceeds us in Number of Men, Shipping, Trade, &c. and then a Me-
 weaken and impoverish them, and advance ourselves upon their Ruin. As
 Inhabitants of *Canada*, our principal Men are Officers and Factors; the
 are Spiritual and Military: We of the spiritual Order, you know, great-
 ly have the Fat of the Land at Home or Abroad; the Civil and Military
 ly paid their several Salaries, with Cash sent from our Royal Master, with
 they make a considerable Figure, the Planters and Artificers are generally very
 eldom having any Money but when the Soldiers are paid off, and then they
 w Livres, but are immediately obliged to go and pay it to the Factors, who
 them for some coarse Clothing, and the Factor sends the Cash to *France* again,
 for a new Supply of Goods; and the poor Creatures seldom handle a Livre
 until the Soldiers are paid off again, and I am bold to say, all our little
 s and Mechanics are not able to build and fit out a Vessel of any Bigness a
 Voyage. If they can own a fishing Shallop, they are brave Fellows! And
 not for the Natives, by our extraordinary Pains and Industry, we get and keep
 Interest, we should be soon drove out by these implacable *Oliverians*. But
 now inform you, the true Reason our Enemies on the Sea Coast, so abund-
 armounts us in Men, Shipping, Trade, &c. as our Friends inform me: They
 when those Puritans first came over to *New-England*, they were distressed, as we
 e, for want of Money, and could not fit out a Ship nor Vessel no better than
 or; but as Necessity is the Mother of Invention, they got into a Method of
 g Paper Money, and it soon obtain'd a Currency, so that in a little Time, the
 Provinces got into the Practice, and furnished the Inhabitants with large
 t an easy Lay, that in a short Time they were enabled to tear up Trees by
 ots, and to split the Rocks in Pieces, clear their Land, Fence it in, plough,
 reap and mow, build Houses, Ships and Vessels of all sorts, load them with
 Spars, Boards, Staves, Oyl, Bone, Fish, Tar, Turpentine, Iron, Beef, Pork,
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 y they covered the Seas with Ships and Vessels, and sent them to foreign
 ts, and in Return, over and above what Produce they wanted, they brought
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 what Necessaries they wanted, having no Use for the same, so long as Pa-
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 n of such general Advantage, that they send Home in hard Cash, many
 000 *per Annum*, and there are very few poor amongst them. The Farmers
 edmen of all sorts are jointly concerned with the Merchant, a building and

Navigation, that they could endure their fellow Functioners should grow rich by the same Advantage as they got their Estates by.

It seems most of the rich Merchants in the several Governments were originally mean Farmers and Tradesmen, as Shoemakers, Taylors, Coppersmiths, Carpenters, and the like : But what Need we care what they were, or what they are, if we can Accomplish our Ends by their Help ; and to bring this about, great Sir, we must employ our Friends at *London* and elsewhere, and advise them to make our *Scotch* Friends in the several Towns in *New-England* popular, by putting them into Business, as Masters of Ships, and by Consigning large Quantities of Goods to others, which will make them popular and powerful ; so that they may get into Favour with such Merchants as are against Paper Money, and then by any Art or Craft, get a Number of them to sign a Petition to go Home to the Parliament of *Great-Britain*, in order if possible to put a Stop to the Currency ; and if such a Petition should come to *London*, signed as before mentioned, you must enjoin our true Friends in and about *London*, to spare no Pains nor Money to get the Petition to pass ; and in bringing this Scheme about, and stop a Paper Currency, I am bold to say, instead of their having a hundred large Privateers out of *North-America*, it will be a Wonder if they have Twenty ; for I am told, the Farmers and Tradesmen have put their Estates in Mortgage for the Paper Money they fit out so many Vessels with ; and the Merchants that have got the Paper Money in their Hands for the *European* Goods, will, as soon as ever it is stopp'd, and to be called in, to take the Lands that are sold off, from all the common People ; so that all the lower Class will become like our Poor, to be well off to own a Fishing Shallop. I would advise our *Scotch* Friends, as soon as the Paper Money is stopp'd, and to be called in, to collect all that they possibly can of that, that is outstanding ; by this Method they will come in for a large Share of Lands, and so become little Lards ; and it may be, in half a Century, we may have their several Clans to assist us, as we have in the Highlands. The next Method I propose, is to reduce the richest Merchants among them, and oblige them to lessen their Trade ; and that is, *great Sir*, you must write to our several rich Planters at our Sugar Islands, and advise them to employ a Number of our polite *Frenchmen*, and send them into the several Sea Port Towns on the Continent, *etc.* *Paris*, *Rhede-Island*, *New-York*, *Philadelphia*, and wherever we can carry on Trade ? and these men must get into Favour with some considerable Merchant in each Town, to furnish them with a sufficient Number of Vessels, in order to bring over our *Indies*, such as *Rum*, *etc.* ; in short, we must wink and connive at any of our *Indies*, that may be carried home ; but let *Rum* be the chief Article, for by our manifesting that we will buy double the *Rum* we used to buy,

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